



Frontier Springs Ltd.

REGD. OFFICE & FACTORY : KM 25/4, KALPI ROAD, RANIA, KANPUR DEHAT - 209 304 U.P. (INDIA)
Tele Office : +91-5111-240212, 240213 • Fax : +91-5111-240214
e-mail : info@frontiersprings.co.in • Website : http://www.frontiersprings.co.in
CIN No. : L17119UP1981PLC005212

May 27, 2024

To
The BSE Limited
Corporate Relationship Department
1st Floor, New Trading Wing
Rotunda Building, PJ Towers
Dalal Street Fort, Mumbai-400001
Phone: - 022-22723121, 22722037
(Script Code: - 522195)

Subject: Disclosure under Regulation 30 of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015

Dear Sir/Madam

Pursuant to Regulation 30 of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 please find enclosed herewith the presentation on the Audited Financial Results for the quarter and year ended March 31, 2024.

In compliance with Regulation 46 of the aforesaid regulations, the presentation is also being hosted on the website of the company at www.frontiersprings.co.in

Kindly take the above on record and oblige.

Thanking You
Yours Faithfully,
For Frontier Springs Limited
Dhruv
Bhasin
Dhruv Bhasin
(Company Secretary & Compliance Officer)
Encl's: As above

Digitally signed by Dhruv Bhasin
Date: 2024.05.27 17:13:37 +05'30'



Frontier Springs Limited

Investor Presentation
Q4 & FY24

Safe harbour statement

This presentation may contain statements, including the words or phrases such as 'expects, anticipates, intends, will, would, undertakes, aims, estimates, contemplates, seeks to, objective, goal, projects, should' and similar expressions or variations of these expressions or negatives of these terms indicating future performance or results, financial or otherwise of Frontier Springs Limited. Actual results might differ substantially or materially from those expressed or implied. Important factors that could make a difference to the Company's operations include, among others, economic conditions affecting demand/supply, price conditions in the domestic and overseas markets in which the Company operates, changes in Government policies and regulations, tax laws, and other statutes and incidental factors. The Company does not undertake any obligation to update or revise these forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.



01

A glimpse of Frontier Springs

Company Overview	04
Our Journey	06
Business Divisions	07
Our Products	11
Marquee Clientele	12
Esteemed Board	13

Company Overview

ESTABLISHED IN
1981

A DISTINGUISHED
MANUFACTURER OF HOT
COILED COMPRESSION
SPRINGS, AIR SPRINGS AND
FORGING FOR WAGONS,
RAILWAYS, CARRIAGES AND
LOCOMOTIVES

THE COMPANY'S SPRINGS
USED ON THE FASTEST
TRAIN IN INDIA - VANDE
BHARAT EXPRESS

CERTIFIED BY THE
INTERNATIONAL RAIL
INDUSTRY STANDARD
(IRIS), WHICH ENABLES
US TO DIRECTLY EXPORT
OUR PRODUCTS TO OTHER
COUNTRIES

Company Overview

40+ Years

OF EXPERIENCE AND
EXPERTISE

**IRIS
Certification®**

RECEIVED FOR OUR
MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

Two

MANUFACTURING
FACILITIES

APPROVAL FROM

**Research
Designs and
Standards
Organization
(RDSO)**

FOR SPRING-SINGLE COIL
FOR EMD LOCOMOTIVES

**A fully
equipped
laboratory**

**ISO
14001:2015**

CERTIFIED

Our Journey

From a small family business to supplying springs and forgings for Indian Railways

1968

Began making Leaf Springs for trucks and gradually started building partnerships with customers through our distribution network in Uttar Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh and Bihar

1981

Incorporation of Frontier Springs Limited; started providing services to state transport corporation businesses such as MSRTC and GSRTC

1981-1990

- Enjoyed a monopoly in our business for several years
- As competition increased, started to diversify and provide laminated bearings to the railways.
- As railways evolved, started manufacturing Coil Springs for railways

1991

Set up two plants in Kanpur for Coil Springs and Leaf Springs

1992-2015

Set up another manufacturing unit in Himachal Pradesh

In 2011

Forayed into manufacturing forgings for railways

2022

Forayed into Manufacturing of Air Springs

Business Divisions (1/3)



SPRINGS DIVISION

In 1991, we shifted from Leaf Springs to Hot Coiled Springs for the Indian Railways, which has been our mainstay business for the past 30 years

What do we do?

- Manufacture different kinds of Coil Springs to use space better, reduce tiredness and weight
- Use strong chrome molly and chrome silicon steel rods that are carefully checked for cracks and coated with epoxy powder
- Make the Springs in various sizes – from 10 mm to 65 mm wire thickness, with a maximum height of 1,000 mm

Business Divisions (2/3)



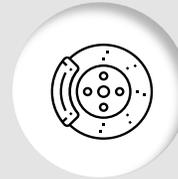
FORGING DIVISION

In 2011, we forayed into the forging business by setting up a manufacturing plant in Kanpur

What do we do?

- Manufacture train parts such as Anti Roll Bar Assembly, Screw Couplings, Draft Gear Assembly and BSS Hangers
- Have big hammers of 1 tonne, 3 tonnes and 6 tonnes to shape metal from as light as 100 grams to as heavy as 80 kg
- Use special ovens to make the metal strong, and machines to shape and cut parts, in our own workshop

Business Divisions (3/3)



AIR SPRING DIVISION

We now create Air Spring suspension systems for LHB coaches for Indian Railways

What do we do?

- Signed an MoU with Contitech Germany to supply Air Springs to Indian Railways

2022

MANUFACTURING
PLANT
STARTED FROM
2022

FY25

RAMP UP
EXPECTED BY

~12 Cr

CAPEX INCURRED
~₹7CR

FURTHER CAPEX
TO BE INCURRED
~₹5 CR

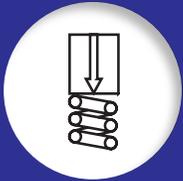
~120Cr

REVENUE
POTENTIAL POST
PROPOSED CAPEX
OF 5 CR ~₹120 CR

Commercialisation of Air Springs Facility



Products



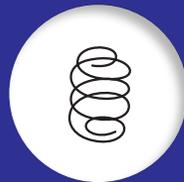
Air Springs for LHB coaches



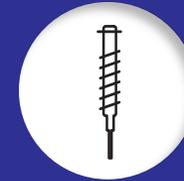
Suspension Coil Springs for diesel and electrical locomotives



Suspension Coil Springs for freight stock



TMCLH and VLH Coil Springs for the power sector



Suspension Coil Springs for coaching stock



Forging components such as Brake Block Hanger, Knuckle Thrower, Top Follower and Wedge

Marquee Clientele

- Chittranjan Locomotive Works
- Banaras Locomotive Works
- Frontier Alloy Steels Limited
- Patiala Locomotive Works



Esteemed Board


Mr. Kundan Lal Bhatia

CHAIRMAN CUM
MANAGING DIRECTOR


Mr. Kapil Bhatia

MANAGING DIRECTOR


Mrs. Manju Bhatia

WHOLETIME DIRECTOR


Mr. Nimesh Mukerji

INDEPENDENT DIRECTOR


Mr. Neeraj Bhatia

CEO AND WHOLETIME DIRECTOR


Mr. Yashpal

INDEPENDENT DIRECTOR


Mr. Sarabjit Singh

INDEPENDENT DIRECTOR


Mrs. Mamta Bhatia

WHOLETIME DIRECTOR


Mr. K. P. Somkuwar

INDEPENDENT DIRECTOR


Mr. R. K. Bhatia

INDEPENDENT DIRECTOR



02

Quality products for modern needs

Indian Railways – Our Primary Customer

14

Different types of Springs

16

Advantages of Air Springs and Hot Coil Springs

17

Indian Railways – Our Primary Customer

INDIAN RAILWAYS IS THE FOURTH LARGEST RAILWAY NETWORK IN THE WORLD.



₹2.4 lakh crore

REVENUE FROM OPERATIONS

25% Y-O-Y GROWTH

GOVERNMENT INITIATIVES

Freight loading and revenue

1,512 MT of freight loaded in FY2023
6.63% Y-O-Y GROWTH

Automatic signalling

Upgraded 530 km with automatic signalling in FY2023
143.12% Y-O-Y GROWTH

Electrification

6,542 RKMs electrified during the year
2.76% Y-O-Y GROWTH

Gati Shakti Freight Terminals

30 freight terminals created in FY2023 compared to 21 in FY2022

New lines

5.243 km of new lines added in FY2023

Vande Bharat Trains

Issued a production plan of 102 Vande Bharat Rakes
(35 in FY2023 and 67 in FY2024)

Indian Railways – Our Primary Customer

GOVERNMENT INITIATIVES

NATIONAL RAIL PLAN (NRP)

58 super-critical projects of a total length of 3,750 km costing ₹39,663 crore and 68 critical projects of a total length of 6,913 km costing ₹75,736 crore have been identified for completion by 2024

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

The government has cleared the proposal for allowing 100% FDI in the railway sector, other than operations through the automatic route. The government wants to invest US\$120 billion in the coming five years for the development of railway services.

INDIAN RAILWAY INNOVATION POLICY

The intention is to work with entrepreneurs, technology developers, and innovators through start-ups to obtain affordable, user-friendly, reliable products and solutions for use on the Indian Railways network.

UNION BUDGET 2023-24

The Indian Railways has been allocated a capital outlay of ₹ 2.4 lakh crore in the Union Budget 2023-24

MISSION RAFTAAR

For speed enhancement and to achieve a target of doubling the average speed of freight trains and increasing the average speed of superfast /mail/express trains by 25 kmph

Different Types of Springs

FACTORS	LEAF SPRINGS	LAMINATED BEARING SPRINGS	HOT COIL SPRINGS	AIR SPRINGS
 CONSTRUCTION	Made of a series of long, thin metal strips that are stacked and held together by pins	Made of multiple layers of steel plates that are bonded together	Made of steel and are heated and shaped into coils	Made of rubber and are filled with compressed air
 COMMON USE	More common in older vehicles	More common in newer vehicles	More common in newer vehicles	More common in newer vehicles
 COST	Less expensive to manufacture	More expensive to manufacture	More expensive to manufacture	Cost-efficient manufacturing
 VIBRATION	Less efficient and can cause more vibration	More efficient and provide a smoother ride	Absorb the shock and provide a smoother ride	Absorb the shock and provide a smoother ride

Advantages of Air Springs and Hot Coil Springs



Smoother Ride Comfort

Can absorb more shock and provide a smoother ride

Better handling

Can better absorb the weight of the train and provide better handling, thus preventing derailments

More Resilient

Can withstand more stress and abuse and thus, run efficiently for longer

Less Maintenance

Less prone to wear and tear, and require less maintenance

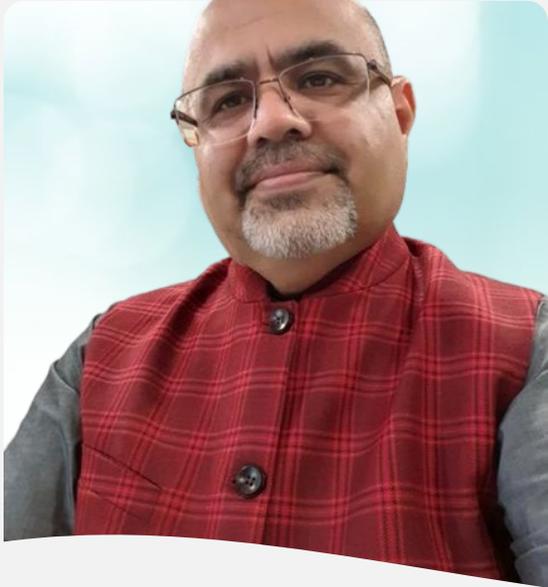


03

Performance

From the Managing Director	20
Quarterly Highlights	21
5-year performance	22
Summary of Profit & Loss Statement	23
Summary of Balance Sheet	24
Summary of Cash Flow Statement	25

From The Managing Director



Kapil Bhatia
MANAGING DIRECTOR



We are pleased to report a strong performance for FY24, marked by significant growth across our product segments. Both coil springs and air springs have been key contributors to our robust performance during the year.

Our coil springs segment has seen substantial demand, and we have secured significant orders that set a strong foundation for FY25. The air springs segment has also performed well, with a notable order from the Indian Railways. This order is progressing on schedule, and we anticipate continued strong demand in the coming quarters.

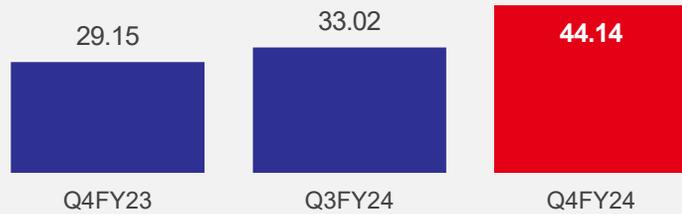
furthermore, we are on track with the installation of our 6-ton hammer, which is expected to begin commercial production by mid-Q2FY25. This new capacity will enable us to produce higher tonnage forgings and cater to new industries, enhancing our product offerings and margins. We expect this investment to start contributing to our performance from Q3FY25.

Looking ahead, we are confident in our ability to achieve ₹250 crores in sales for FY25. The strong start to the year, coupled with robust order book, positions us well for sustained growth. The ongoing modernisation and expansion of the Indian Railways present significant opportunities, and we are well-prepared to capitalise on these developments.

Quarterly Highlights

Revenue from operations

(IN ₹ CRORE)



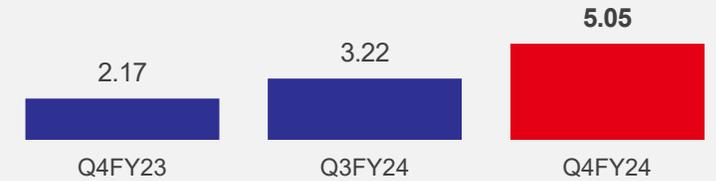
EBITDA & EBITDA Margin

(IN ₹ CRORE & %)



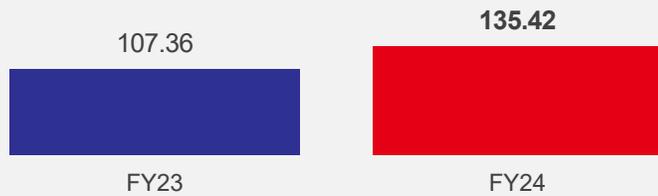
PAT

(IN ₹ CRORE)



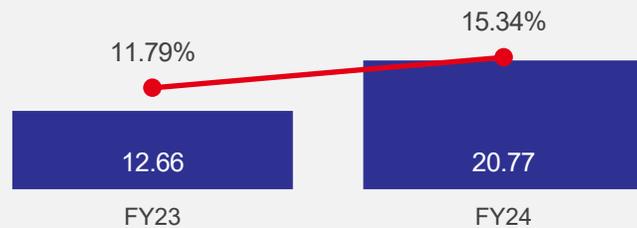
Revenue from operations

(IN ₹ CRORE)



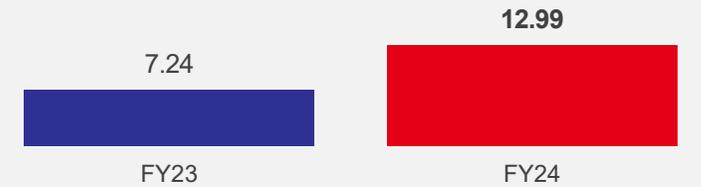
EBITDA & EBITDA Margin

(IN ₹ CRORE & %)



PAT

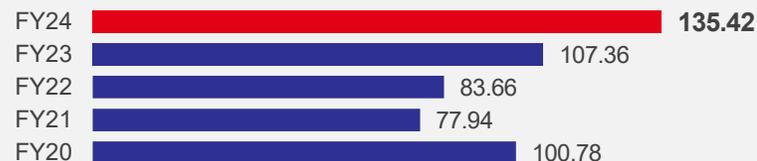
(IN ₹ CRORE)



5-year Performance

Revenue from operations

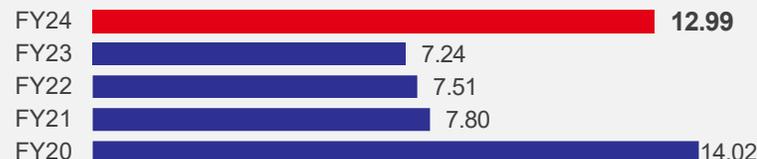
(IN ₹ CRORE)



26.14% Y-O-Y GROWTH

Profit After Tax

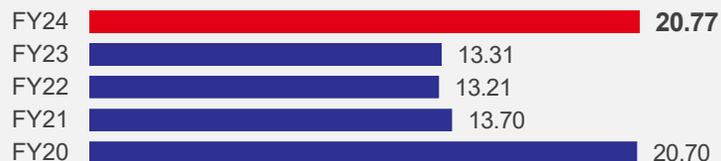
(IN ₹ CRORE)



79.42% Y-O-Y GROWTH

EBITDA

(IN ₹ CRORE)



64.06% Y-O-Y GROWTH

Earnings per share

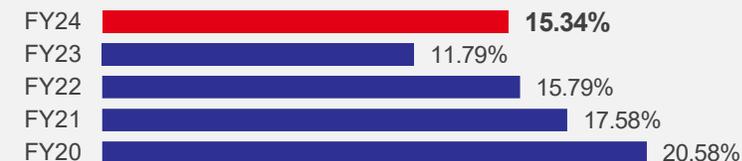
(IN ₹)



99.02% Y-O-Y GROWTH

EBITDA margin

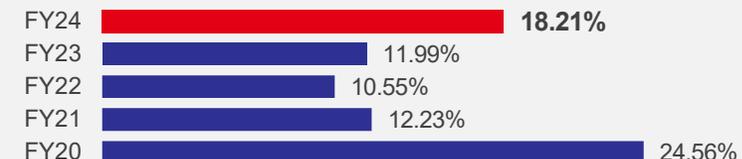
(IN %)



355 bps Y-O-Y GROWTH

RoCE

(IN %)



622 bps Y-O-Y GROWTH

Summary of Profit and Loss Statement

(IN ₹ CRORE)

PARTICULARS	Q4FY24	Q3FY24	Q4FY23	Q-o-Q	Y-o-Y	FY24	FY23	Y-o-Y
REVENUE FROM OPERATIONS	44.14	33.02	29.15	33.66%	51.42%	135.42	107.36	26.14%
OTHER INCOME	0.46	0.05	0.21	829.29%	119.05%	0.61	0.64	-4.69%
TOTAL INCOME	44.60	33.07	29.36	34.85%	51.91%	136.03	108.00	25.95%
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	36.72	27.86	25.46	31.80%	44.22%	114.65	94.70	21.07%
EBITDA	7.42	5.16	3.69	43.71%	101.11%	20.77	12.66	64.06%
EBITDA MARGIN (%)	16.81%	15.63%	12.65%	118 bps	415 bps	15.34%	11.79%	355 bps
FINANCE COST	0.06	0.04	0.06	40.96%	-0.34%	0.20	0.33	-39.39%
DEPRECIATION AND AMORTISATION EXPENSES	1.08	0.86	0.97	25.03%	11.34%	3.71	3.20	15.94%
PROFIT BEFORE TAX	6.74	4.31	2.87	56.52%	134.84%	17.47	9.77	78.81%
PROFIT AFTER TAX	5.05	3.22	2.17	56.77%	132.72%	12.99	7.24	79.42%

Summary of Balance Sheet

(IN ₹ CRORE)

PARTICULARS	FY24	FY23
SHAREHOLDERS FUND	89.31	74.68
NON- CURRENT LIABILITIES	4.38	4.21
LONG TERM BORROWINGS	1.17	1.25
CURRENT LIABILITIES	29.68	31.02
SHORT TERM BORROWINGS	2.55	3.37
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	123.37	109.92
NON-CURRENT ASSETS	65.79	59.38
NET BLOCK	45.14	41.94
CURRENT ASSETS	57.59	50.54
INVENTORIES	30.91	30.28
TRADE RECEIVABLES	22.17	16.22
CASH & BANK BALANCES	2.28	2.00
TOTAL ASSETS	123.37	109.92

Summary of Cash Flow Statement

(IN ₹ CRORE)

PARTICULARS	FY24	FY23
CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	11.57	9.62
CASH FLOW FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES	(9.60)	(10.02)
CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES	(1.69)	0.52
NET CASH FLOW	0.28	0.12
CASH AT THE BEGINNING OF PERIOD	2.00	1.88
CASH AT THE END OF PERIOD	2.28	2.00



04

The Future

Ready to Leverage Opportunities

24

Why Invest in Us

25

Ready to Leverage Opportunities

INDIAN RAILWAY GROWTH OPPORTUNITY

Historic Budget Allocation

₹2.40 lakh crore

For railway-Capex – a 51% increase from the previous year

Freight Corridor Impact

One lakh trains

Run, with 73.5% of DFC commissioned. Target to reduce logistics cost from 15% to 8% of GDP by 2030

Vande Bharat & Metro Expansion

50 trains

Incorporated, with an opportunity size of ₹58,000 Cr and metro projects allocation of ₹19,500 Crores in the budget

Record Freight Performance

1,512 MT

In FY 2022-23, a 7% increase Y-o-Y

Private Wagon Ownership Rise

Driven

By government schemes, with significant potential in cement, coal, steel, and auto sectors.

Freight & Passenger Capacity Goals

2.5x

Increase freight by rail to 45% by 2030, and passenger demand forecast to grow 2.5x by 2051

Massive Wagon Orders

~72,000 wagons

Record placement for ~72,000 wagons, with 40,000 more anticipated

Promising Future

Procurement Plans:
90,000 wagons over 3 years, 5 times the annual average.

Fleet Expansion:
Freight target to increase to 3,000 m tonnes by 2027, necessitating a fleet of ~500,000 wagons.

Replacement Cycle:
~35% of existing wagons older than 15 years due for replacement.

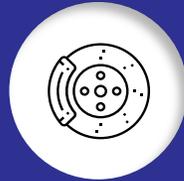
Why Invest in Us



Robust balance sheet



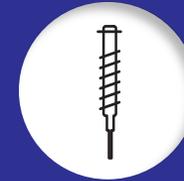
Experienced Management at the helm of operations



New (Air Springs) to help improve the margin profile of the business



Strong Industry Tailwinds and growth visibility



New product (Air Springs) to significantly contribute to the topline growth



Thank You

For further details, please get in touch

Dhruv Bhasin
COMPANY SECRETARY
Frontier Springs Limited
c.s@frontiersprings.co.in

Abhishek Mehra
Investor Relations Advisor
TIL Advisors Private Limited
abhishek@theinvestmentlab.in